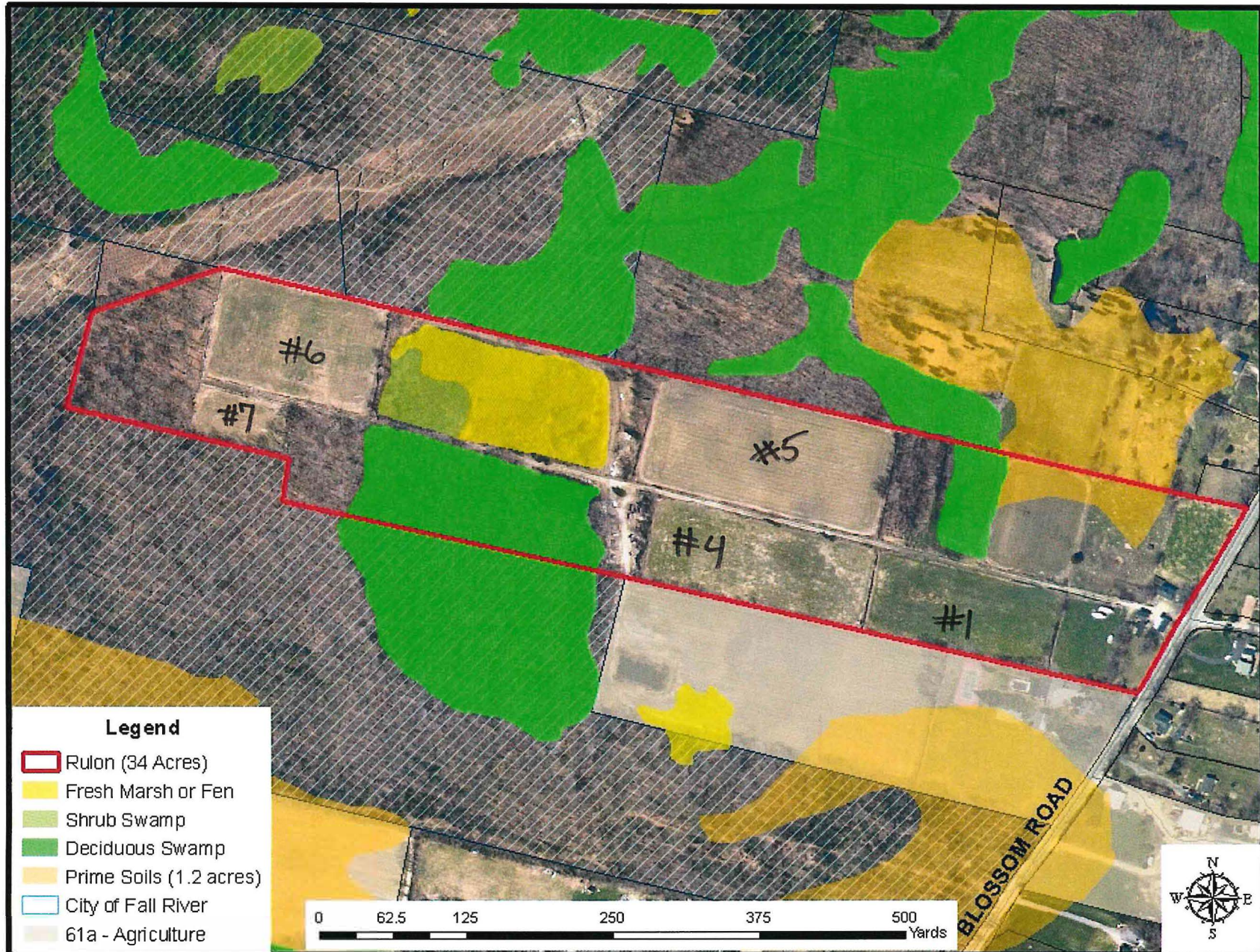


Rulon Property - Soil Sample Locations

note: Numbers on this map correspond to attached Sample ID#s. There are no samples or results for #2 and #3, which are also not included on the map.



Soil Test Report

Prepared For:

Brendan Buckless
Westport Land Conservation Trust
830 Drift Rd
Westport, MA 02790

brendan@westportlandtrust.org
508-636-9228

Sample Information:

Sample ID: Rulon #1

Order Number: 33995

Lab Number: S171101-106

Area Sampled: 1.7 acres

Received: 11/1/2017

Reported: 11/8/2017

Results

<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>	<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>
Soil pH (1:1, H ₂ O)	6.5		Cation Exch. Capacity, meq/100g	9.6	
Modified Morgan extractable, ppm			Exch. Acidity, meq/100g	3.9	
<i>Macronutrients</i>			Base Saturation, %		
Phosphorus (P)	12.3	4-14	Calcium Base Saturation	45	50-80
Potassium (K)	15	100-160	Magnesium Base Saturation	14	10-30
Calcium (Ca)	860	1000-1500	Potassium Base Saturation	0	2.0-7.0
Magnesium (Mg)	167	50-120	Scoop Density, g/cc	0.98	
Sulfur (S)	7.3	>10			
<i>Micronutrients *</i>					
Boron (B)	0.1	0.1-0.5			
Manganese (Mn)	1.3	1.1-6.3			
Zinc (Zn)	0.4	1.0-7.6			
Copper (Cu)	2.2	0.3-0.6			
Iron (Fe)	40.6	2.7-9.4			
Aluminum (Al)	105	<75			
Lead (Pb)	0.7	<22			

* Micronutrient deficiencies rarely occur in New England soils; therefore, an Optimum Range has never been defined. Values provided represent the normal range found in soils and are for reference only.

Soil Test Interpretation

Nutrient	Very Low	Low	Optimum	Above Optimum
Phosphorus (P):				
Potassium (K):				
Calcium (Ca):				
Magnesium (Mg):				

Recommendations for Grass Pasture - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N		Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	lbs / acre	-----	-----
0	50		20	120

Comments:
Recommendations for Apples - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N		Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	lbs / acre	-----	-----
0	50 - 60		0	225

Comments:

- Prior to planting, incorporate recommended P2O5 and K2O into the top 6 to 8 inches over the anticipated root zone of trees. After newly planted trees have set, broadcast nitrogen in a wide circle around trees.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>
Recommendations for Apples - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N		Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	lbs / acre	-----	-----
0	30 - 40		0	175

Comments:

- Broadcast recommended nitrogen, P2O5, and K2O three to four weeks prior to bloom. Increase nitrogen recommendation slightly if planting in sod.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- Soil testing can only provide a rough approximation of nutrient availability to tree root systems. The recommendations provided are a first step in improving soil fertility. To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	10 - 15	0	125

Comments:

- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. Consider growing a different crop in this soil.
- Do not fertilize when planting.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	40 - 60	0	100

Comments:

- Split the recommended nitrogen application between May and June. Adding nitrogen fertilizer after early July can increase winter injury and result in disease problems.
- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. It may be difficult to adjust the pH of this soil, especially if it is heavily mulched.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Pumpkins

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	110 - 140	25	200

Comments:

- If planting under cool soil conditions, apply 20 to 30 lbs P2O5/acre as a starter.
- Total N and K2O in the band should not exceed 5.5 lb./1000 ft of row. Banded P2O5 may not be of benefit in warm soils.
- Consult the New England Vegetable Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Vegetable Management Guide

<http://www.nevegetable.org>



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General References:

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For current information and order forms, please visit	http://soiltest.umass.edu/
UMass Extension Nutrient Management	http://ag.umass.edu/agriculture-resources/nutrient-management

Soil Test Report

Prepared For:

Brendan Buckless
Westport Land Conservation Trust
830 Drift Rd
Westport, MA 02790

brendan@westportlandtrust.org
508-636-9228

Sample Information:

Sample ID: Rulon #4

Order Number: 33995

Lab Number: S171101-107

Area Sampled: 1.2 acres

Received: 11/1/2017

Reported: 11/8/2017

Results

<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>	<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>
Soil pH (1:1, H ₂ O)	6.5		Cation Exch. Capacity, meq/100g	5.0	
Modified Morgan extractable, ppm			Exch. Acidity, meq/100g	2.0	
<i>Macronutrients</i>			Base Saturation, %		
Phosphorus (P)	1.5	4-14	Calcium Base Saturation	46	50-80
Potassium (K)	10	100-160	Magnesium Base Saturation	14	10-30
Calcium (Ca)	462	1000-1500	Potassium Base Saturation	1	2.0-7.0
Magnesium (Mg)	86	50-120	Scoop Density, g/cc	1.12	
Sulfur (S)	5.1	>10			
<i>Micronutrients *</i>					
Boron (B)	0.1	0.1-0.5			
Manganese (Mn)	0.5	1.1-6.3			
Zinc (Zn)	0.3	1.0-7.6			
Copper (Cu)	0.2	0.3-0.6			
Iron (Fe)	2.6	2.7-9.4			
Aluminum (Al)	63	<75			
Lead (Pb)	0.4	<22			

* Micronutrient deficiencies rarely occur in New England soils; therefore, an Optimum Range has never been defined. Values provided represent the normal range found in soils and are for reference only.

Soil Test Interpretation

Nutrient	Very Low	Low	Optimum	Above Optimum
Phosphorus (P):	<div></div>			
Potassium (K):	<div></div>			
Calcium (Ca):	<div></div>			
Magnesium (Mg):	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	

Recommendations for Grass/Alfalfa Hay; 60-100% legume-Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 7.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	0	130	240
	lbs / acre		

Comments:

- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium levels are sufficient.
- Apply half the recommended K2O at seeding, and the remainder after the second cut.
- Use a fertilizer containing boron to supply 1-2 lb/acre of boron annually.

Recommendations for Grass/Alfalfa Hay; 60-100% legume-Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 7.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
2000	0	90	280
	lbs / acre		

Comments:

- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium levels are sufficient.
- Apply half the recommended K2O after the first cut, and the remainder after the second or third cut.
- Use a fertilizer containing boron to supply 1-2 lb/acre of boron annually.

Recommendations for Apples - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	50 - 60	120	225
	lbs / acre		

Comments:

- Prior to planting, incorporate recommended P2O5 and K2O into the top 6 to 8 inches over the anticipated root zone of trees. After newly planted trees have set, broadcast nitrogen in a wide circle around trees.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Apples - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	30 - 40	90	175

Comments:

- Broadcast recommended nitrogen, P2O5, and K2O three to four weeks prior to bloom. Increase nitrogen recommendation slightly if planting in sod.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- Soil testing can only provide a rough approximation of nutrient availability to tree root systems. The recommendations provided are a first step in improving soil fertility. To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	10 - 15	60	125

Comments:

- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. Consider growing a different crop in this soil.
- Do not fertilize when planting.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	40 - 60	0	100

Comments:

- Split the recommended nitrogen application between May and June. Adding nitrogen fertilizer after early July can increase winter injury and result in disease problems.
- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. It may be difficult to adjust the pH of this soil, especially if it is heavily mulched.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

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e-mail: soiltest@umass.edu
website: soiltest.umass.edu

Recommendations for Pumpkins

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	110 - 140	150	200

Comments:

- Total N and K2O in the band should not exceed 5.5 lb./1000 ft of row. Banded P2O5 may not be of benefit in warm soils.
- Consult the New England Vegetable Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Vegetable Management Guide <http://www.nevegetable.org>

General References:

Interpreting Your Soil Test Results <http://soiltest.umass.edu/fact-sheets/interpreting-your-soil-test-results>

For current information and order forms, please visit <http://soiltest.umass.edu/>

UMass Extension Nutrient Management <http://ag.umass.edu/agriculture-resources/nutrient-management>

Soil Test Report

Prepared For:

Brendan Buckless
Westport Land Conservation Trust
830 Drift Rd
Westport, MA 02790

brendan@westportlandtrust.org
508-636-9228

Sample Information:

Sample ID: Rulon #5

Order Number: 33995

Lab Number: S171101-108

Area Sampled: 3.4 acres

Received: 11/1/2017

Reported: 11/8/2017

Results

<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>	<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>
Soil pH (1:1, H ₂ O)	6.8		Cation Exch. Capacity, meq/100g	7.6	
Modified Morgan extractable, ppm			Exch. Acidity, meq/100g	1.2	
<i>Macronutrients</i>			Base Saturation, %		
Phosphorus (P)	7.0	4-14	Calcium Base Saturation	63	50-80
Potassium (K)	13	100-160	Magnesium Base Saturation	20	10-30
Calcium (Ca)	959	1000-1500	Potassium Base Saturation	0	2.0-7.0
Magnesium (Mg)	184	50-120	Scoop Density, g/cc	0.98	
Sulfur (S)	8.3	>10			
<i>Micronutrients *</i>					
Boron (B)	0.1	0.1-0.5			
Manganese (Mn)	0.7	1.1-6.3			
Zinc (Zn)	0.2	1.0-7.6			
Copper (Cu)	0.2	0.3-0.6			
Iron (Fe)	3.8	2.7-9.4			
Aluminum (Al)	79	<75			
Lead (Pb)	0.6	<22			

* Micronutrient deficiencies rarely occur in New England soils; therefore, an Optimum Range has never been defined. Values provided represent the normal range found in soils and are for reference only.

Soil Test Interpretation

Nutrient	Very Low	Low	Optimum	Above Optimum
Phosphorus (P):				
Potassium (K):				
Calcium (Ca):				
Magnesium (Mg):				

Recommendations for Grass/Clover or Trefoil; 20-60% legume-Maintenance

Yield Goal: 14.0 tons / Acre

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	60	30	240

Comments:

-Alsike Clover is not recommended for seeding in Massachusetts due to adverse health issues for animals ingesting these plants.
Birdsfoot Trefoil is not recommended in Massachusetts due to its aggressive growth characteristics in poorly drained soils.
-Apply half the recommended K2O after the first cut, and the remainder after the second or third cut.

Recommendations for Apples - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	50 - 60	40	225

Comments:

-Prior to planting, incorporate recommended P2O5 and K2O into the top 6 to 8 inches over the anticipated root zone of trees. After newly planted trees have set, broadcast nitrogen in a wide circle around trees.
-Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Apples - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
-----	-----	-----	-----
0	30 - 40	0	175

Comments:

-Broadcast recommended nitrogen, P2O5, and K2O three to four weeks prior to bloom. Increase nitrogen recommendation slightly if planting in sod.
-Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
-Soil testing can only provide a rough approximation of nutrient availability to tree root systems. The recommendations provided are a first step in improving soil fertility. To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	10 - 15	20	125

Comments:

- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. Consider growing a different crop in this soil.
- Do not fertilize when planting.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide <http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	40 - 60	0	100

Comments:

- Split the recommended nitrogen application between May and June. Adding nitrogen fertilizer after early July can increase winter injury and result in disease problems.
- Soil pH is too high for blueberries. It may be difficult to adjust the pH of this soil, especially if it is heavily mulched.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide <http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Potatoes

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	120 - 180	90	300

Comments:

- Soil pH is relatively high for potatoes. Consider planting scab resistant varieties.
- Consult the New England Vegetable Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Vegetable Management Guide <http://www.nevegetable.org>



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For current information and order forms, please visit	http://soiltest.umass.edu/
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Soil Test Report

Prepared For:

Brendan Buckless
Westport Land Conservation Trust
830 Drift Rd
Westport, MA 02790

brendan@westportlandtrust.org
508-636-9228

Sample Information:

Sample ID: Rulon #6

Order Number: 33995

Lab Number: S171101-109

Area Sampled: 2.4 acres

Received: 11/1/2017

Reported: 11/8/2017

Results

<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>	<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>
Soil pH (1:1, H ₂ O)	5.4		Cation Exch. Capacity, meq/100g	9.6	
Modified Morgan extractable, ppm			Exch. Acidity, meq/100g	7.0	
<i>Macronutrients</i>			Base Saturation, %		
Phosphorus (P)	0.9	4-14	Calcium Base Saturation	18	50-80
Potassium (K)	25	100-160	Magnesium Base Saturation	8	10-30
Calcium (Ca)	348	1000-1500	Potassium Base Saturation	1	2.0-7.0
Magnesium (Mg)	93	50-120	Scoop Density, g/cc	0.95	
Sulfur (S)	9.9	>10			
<i>Micronutrients *</i>					
Boron (B)	0.0	0.1-0.5			
Manganese (Mn)	1.2	1.1-6.3			
Zinc (Zn)	0.5	1.0-7.6			
Copper (Cu)	0.3	0.3-0.6			
Iron (Fe)	14.2	2.7-9.4			
Aluminum (Al)	227	<75			
Lead (Pb)	1.9	<22			

* Micronutrient deficiencies rarely occur in New England soils; therefore, an Optimum Range has never been defined. Values provided represent the normal range found in soils and are for reference only.

Soil Test Interpretation

Nutrient	Very Low	Low	Optimum	Above Optimum
Phosphorus (P):	<div></div>			
Potassium (K):	<div></div>			
Calcium (Ca):	<div></div>			
Magnesium (Mg):	<div></div>	<div></div>	<div></div>	

Recommendations for Grass/Clover or Trefoil; 20-60% legume-Maintenance

Yield Goal: 10.0 tons / Acre

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
lbs / acre			
5000	60	140	240

Comments:

- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium levels are sufficient.
- Alsike Clover is not recommended for seeding in Massachusetts due to adverse health issues for animals ingesting these plants.
- Birdsfoot Trefoil is not recommended in Massachusetts due to its aggressive growth characteristics in poorly drained soils.
- Apply half the recommended K2O after the first cut, and the remainder after the second or third cut.

Recommendations for Apples - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
lbs / acre			
5000	50 - 60	120	225

Comments:

- Incorporate ground limestone into the top 6-10 inches of soil as early as possible before planting.
- Prior to planting, incorporate recommended P2O5 and K2O into the top 6 to 8 inches over the anticipated root zone of trees. After newly planted trees have set, broadcast nitrogen in a wide circle around trees.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Apples - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
lbs / acre			
5000	30 - 40	90	175

Comments:

- Broadcast recommended nitrogen, P2O5, and K2O three to four weeks prior to bloom. Increase nitrogen recommendation slightly if planting in sod.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- Soil testing can only provide a rough approximation of nutrient availability to tree root systems. The recommendations provided are a first step in improving soil fertility. To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	10 - 15	60	125

Comments:

- Your soil pH is higher than desired. Consult the New England Small Fruit Management Guide for amount of sulfur required to lower pH.
- Do not fertilize when planting.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide <http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	40 - 60	0	100

Comments:

- Split the recommended nitrogen application between May and June. Adding nitrogen fertilizer after early July can increase winter injury and result in disease problems.
- Your soil pH is higher than desired. Consult the New England Small Fruit Management Guide for amount of sulfur required to lower pH.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide <http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Potatoes

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	120 - 180	200	300

Comments:

- Soil pH is relatively high for potatoes. Consider planting scab resistant varieties.
- Consult the New England Vegetable Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Vegetable Management Guide <http://www.nevegetable.org>



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For current information and order forms, please visit	http://soiltest.umass.edu/
UMass Extension Nutrient Management	http://ag.umass.edu/agriculture-resources/nutrient-management

Soil Test Report

Prepared For:

Brendan Buckless
Westport Land Conservation Trust
830 Drift Rd
Westport, MA 02790

brendan@westportlandtrust.org
508-636-9228

Sample Information:

Sample ID: Rulon #7

Order Number: 33995

Lab Number: S171101-110

Area Sampled: 0.45 acres

Received: 11/1/2017

Reported: 11/8/2017

Results

<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>	<i>Analysis</i>	<i>Value Found</i>	<i>Optimum Range</i>
Soil pH (1:1, H ₂ O)	5.8		Cation Exch. Capacity, meq/100g	6.6	
Modified Morgan extractable, ppm			Exch. Acidity, meq/100g	5.1	
<i>Macronutrients</i>			Base Saturation, %		
Phosphorus (P)	0.2	4-14	Calcium Base Saturation	16	50-80
Potassium (K)	14	100-160	Magnesium Base Saturation	7	10-30
Calcium (Ca)	209	1000-1500	Potassium Base Saturation	1	2.0-7.0
Magnesium (Mg)	56	50-120	Scoop Density, g/cc	1.01	
Sulfur (S)	12.2	>10			
<i>Micronutrients *</i>					
Boron (B)	0.0	0.1-0.5			
Manganese (Mn)	0.5	1.1-6.3			
Zinc (Zn)	0.3	1.0-7.6			
Copper (Cu)	0.1	0.3-0.6			
Iron (Fe)	14.1	2.7-9.4			
Aluminum (Al)	208	<75			
Lead (Pb)	0.9	<22			

* Micronutrient deficiencies rarely occur in New England soils; therefore, an Optimum Range has never been defined. Values provided represent the normal range found in soils and are for reference only.

Soil Test Interpretation

Nutrient	Very Low	Low	Optimum	Above Optimum
Phosphorus (P):	<div></div>			
Potassium (K):	<div></div>			
Calcium (Ca):	<div></div>			
Magnesium (Mg):	<div></div>	<div></div>		

Recommendations for Grass/Clover or Trefoil; 60-100% legume-Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
----- lbs / acre -----			
3000	0	150	220

Comments:

- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium levels are sufficient.
- Alsike Clover is not recommended for seeding in Massachusetts due to adverse health issues for animals ingesting these plants.
- Birdsfoot Trefoil is not recommended in Massachusetts due to its aggressive growth characteristics in poorly drained soils.
- Apply half the recommended K2O at seeding, and the remainder after the second cut.

Recommendations for Grass/Clover or Trefoil; 60-100% legume-Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
----- lbs / acre -----			
3000	0	150	220

Comments:

- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium levels are sufficient.
- Alsike Clover is not recommended for seeding in Massachusetts due to adverse health issues for animals ingesting these plants.
- Birdsfoot Trefoil is not recommended in Massachusetts due to its aggressive growth characteristics in poorly drained soils.
- Apply half the recommended K2O after the first cut, and the remainder after the second or third cut.

Recommendations for Apples - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
----- lbs / acre -----			
3000	50 - 60	120	225

Comments:

- Incorporate ground limestone into the top 6-10 inches of soil as early as possible before planting.
- Prior to planting, incorporate recommended P2O5 and K2O into the top 6 to 8 inches over the anticipated root zone of trees. After newly planted trees have set, broadcast nitrogen in a wide circle around trees.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Apples - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
3000	30 - 40	90	175

Comments:

- Broadcast recommended nitrogen, P2O5, and K2O three to four weeks prior to bloom. Increase nitrogen recommendation slightly if planting in sod.
- Consult the New England Tree Fruit Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- Soil testing can only provide a rough approximation of nutrient availability to tree root systems. The recommendations provided are a first step in improving soil fertility. To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Tree Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/publications/new-england-tree-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Establishment

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	10 - 15	60	125

Comments:

- Your soil pH is higher than desired. Consult the New England Small Fruit Management Guide for amount of sulfur required to lower pH.
- Do not fertilize when planting.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Blueberries - Maintenance

Limestone (Target pH of 5.0)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
0	40 - 60	0	100
lbs / acre			

Comments:

- Split the recommended nitrogen application between May and June. Adding nitrogen fertilizer after early July can increase winter injury and result in disease problems.
- Your soil pH is higher than desired. Consult the New England Small Fruit Management Guide for amount of sulfur required to lower pH.
- Consult the New England Small Fruit Pest Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.
- To optimize fruit production, obtain leaf samples for tissue analysis. See page 2 of the Plant Tissue Submission Form at soiltest.umass.edu/ordering-information for sampling instructions.

References:

New England Small Fruit Management Guide

<http://extension.umass.edu/fruitadvisor/ne-small-fruit-management-guide>

Recommendations for Peas

Limestone (Target pH of 6.5)	Nitrogen, N	Phosphorus, P2O5	Potassium, K2O
3000	50 - 75	150	150
lbs / acre			

Comments:

- Do not apply more than 1 ton per acre limestone at one time. Split the above application between early spring and mid-autumn.
- Calcitic limestone is acceptable since soil magnesium level is sufficient.
- Sidedressing with 25 lbs nitrogen on early planted peas grown on light soil will improve color and quality of peas. Trellised sugar snaps should be sidedressed when about 3 feet high.
- Consult the New England Vegetable Management Guide for more information regarding timing and placement of amendments.

References:

New England Vegetable Management Guide

<http://www.nevegetable.org>

General References:

Interpreting Your Soil Test Results

<http://soiltest.umass.edu/fact-sheets/interpreting-your-soil-test-results>

For current information and order forms, please visit

<http://soiltest.umass.edu/>

UMass Extension Nutrient Management

<http://ag.umass.edu/agriculture-resources/nutrient-management>